SIGNAL SOURCES Economy RF HP 8656B, 8657A/B

- 100 kHz up to 2060 MHz
- Electronic attenuator on HP 8657A
- ±1.0 dB level accuracy (typically ±0.5 dB on HP 8657A)



HP 8657A

HP 8656B Synthesized Signal Generator

The HP 8656B is a programmable synthesized signal generator that combines performance, quality, and economy, covering the 0.1 to 990 MHz frequency range.

Precise Output Control

The HP 8656B provides ±1.0 dB absolute level accuracy and 0.1 dB resolution with calibrated power levels over +13 to -127 dBm. The output level can be offset to compensate for losses external to the generator. RF leakage is well-shielded at <1.0 μ V and 25 W reverse power protection guards against accidental damage.

Versatile Modulation

The HP 8656B is capable of simultaneous AM and FM modulation. The instrument provides internal 1 kHz and 400 Hz sources and also accepts external sources. AM is ac-coupled, while FM can be either ac- or dc-coupled. The dc-coupling is exceptionally stable (<10 Hz/hour drift) and accurate (±500 Hz center frequency accuracy).

HP 8657A/B Synthesized Signal Generators

The HP 8657A and 8657B offer excellent performance at an affordable price. The HP 8657A covers a 100 kHz to 1040 MHz frequency range while the L-Band HP 8657B covers 100 kHz to 2060 MHz.

High-Performance Spectral Purity and Output Power

The low residual FM (<4 Hz at frequencies <1040 MHz) and the excellent phase noise performance of these signal generators make them ideal for almost all measurements requiring test signals at adjacent or out-of-channel offsets. Features such as carrier phase adjust allow you to characterize phase-sensitive devices such as phase detectors or phase interferometers, using precise 1-degree phase offsets with respect to another signal source. Display blanking and nonvolatile memory-clear are also available for operation in secure environments.

HP 8656B, 8657A/B Specification Summary

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- 50W reverse power protection on HP 8657A/B
- AM, FM, and optional pulse modulation



These signal generators offer wide dynamic output range, from +13 to -143.5 dBm, with unparalleled accuracy of ± 1.0 dB. The solid-state electronic attenuator in the HP 8657A is so reliable, it is backed with a five-year warranty against failure. The HP 8657A/B also have extremely low radiated emissions for making sensitivity measurements on your receiver or for design work on extremely sensitive circuitry. Reverse power protection is provided standard for protection up to 50 W.

High-Performance Versatile Modulation

The HP 8657A and 8657B can combine modulation modes for AM/AM, FM/FM, and AM/FM from both internal and external modulation sources. AM is ac-coupled, while FM can be either ac- or dc-coupled. The patented dc-coupling technique provides excellent long term stability (<10 Hz/hour drift) as well as center frequency accuracy (±500 Hz worst case). When dc FM is enabled, SSB phase noise and residual FM performance are not degraded as with other generators.

Pulse modulation is available with the HP 8657B Option 003. This option offers fast rise time and high isolation. Rise times are 35 to 50 ns (typically 10 to 18 ns) and on/off ratios are 70 to 95 dB. For pulse modulation coverage to 1040 MHz only, order the HP 8657B Option H60.

Ease of Operation for Improved Productivity

Up to 100 complete front-panel setups can be stored in the signal generator's memory for recall during testing. These setups can be accessed sequentially by pushing one front-panel key or by using the rear-panel SEQ port. The SEQ port can be connected to a foot switch or other operator-controlled device.

Specifications	HP 8656B	HP 8657A	HP 8657B 100 kHz to 2060 MHz 1 Hz ±2 ppm/year (typ.) 1 x 10 ⁻³ parts/day after 45 days (typ.) <35 ms (30 ms typ. at 25° C)		
Frequency Range: Resolution: Timebase aging rate: Option 001: Switching speed (w/i 100 Hz):	100 kHz to 990 MHz 10 Hz ±2 ppm/year (typ.) 1.5 x 10 ⁻⁴ parts/day after 10 days (typ.) <35 ms (25 ms typ. at 25° C)	100 kHz to 1040 MHz 10 Hz ±2 ppm/year (typ.) 1.5 x 10 ^{-a} parts/day after 10 days (typ.) <35 ms (30 ms typ. at 25° C)			
Spectral Purity SSB phase noise (f. = 500 MHz, 20 kHz offset):	<-114 dBc/Hz	<-130 dBc/Hz	<-130 dBc/Hz		
Nonharmonics (>5 kHz offset, CW):	<-60 dBc	<-60 dBc	<-60 dBc, <1030 MHz <-54 dBc, ≥1030 MHz		
Harmonics (at levels \leq + 7 dBm):	< -30 dBc	<-30 dBc	<-30 dBc, <1030 MHz <-25 dBc, ≥1030 MHz		
Subharmonics	None	None	None, 100 kHz to 1030 MHz < -35 dBc, 1030 to 2060 MHz		
Residual FM (0.3 to 3 kHz f_c = 500 MHz, CW)	<7 Hz rms	<4 Hz rms	<2 Hz rms (<6 Hz >1040 MHz)		

Hewlett-Packard's fax service provides technical information 24 hours a day 1-800-800-5281

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SIGNAL SOURCES

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Specifications	HP 8656B	HP 8657A	HP 8657B		
Output Level Range: Resolution: Absolute accuracy: Reverse power protection:	+13 to -127 dBm into 50 Ω 0.1 dB < ±1 dB, ≥123 MHz, +7 to -124 dBm < ±1.5 dB, <123.5 MHz and < -124 dBm or > +7 dBm 25 W	+12 to -143.5 dBm into 50 Ω, +10 dBm, 100 kHz to 1 MHz 0.1 dB $< \pm 1$ dB, ≥ -127 dBm $<\pm 1.5$ dB, > +7 dBm 50 W	+13 to -143.5 dBm into 50 Ω, +10 dBm, <1030 MHz w/Option 003 0.1 dB $< \pm 1$ dB, ≥ -127 dBm $< \pm 1.5$ dB, $\geq +3.5$ dBm 50 W		
Amplitude Modulation Depth (output at ≤ +7 dBm): Resolution: Bandwidth (1 dB): Accuracy (internal rates): (<90% AM < +7 dBm) Distortion (internal rates): (0 to 30% AM, < +7 dBm)	0 to 99% 1% 20 Hz to 40 kHz <±(2% ± 4% of setting) <1.5% THD + noise	0 to 99% f _c ≥400 kHz 1% 20 Hz to 40 kHz <±(2% + 6% of setting) <1.5% THD + noise	0 to 100% $f_c \ge 400 \text{ kHz}$ 1% 20 Hz to 40 kHz $<\pm(2\% + 6\% \text{ of setting})$ <1.5%, <1030 MHz <4%, >1030 MHz		
Frequency Modulation Maximum peak deviation ': Resolution: Bandwidth (1 dB): Indicator accuracy: Distortion (internal rates, deviation 3 kHz):	99 kHz, f _c <123.5 and >247 MHz 50 kHz, f _c 123.5 to 247 MHz 100 Hz, deviations <10 kHz, 1 kHz, deviations ≥10 kHz dc/20 Hz to 50 kHz < $\pm 5\%$ of setting <0.5% THD + noise	99 kHz, f_c <130 and >260 MHz 50 kHz, f_c 130 to 260 MHz 100 Hz, deviations <10 kHz, 1 kHz, deviations ≥10 kHz dc/20 Hz to 50 kHz <±5% of setting <0.5% THD + noise	$\begin{array}{c} 50 \text{ kHz to } 200 \text{ kHz}, f_c <\!\!1040 \text{ MHz} \\ 400 \text{ kHz}, f_c 1040 \text{ to } 2060 \text{ MHz} \\ 100 \text{ Hz}, <\!\!1040 \text{ MHz}, \text{dev}. <\!\!20 \text{ kHz} \\ 200 \text{ Hz}, <\!\!1040 \text{ MHz}, \text{dev}. <\!\!20 \text{ kHz} \\ \text{dc}/20 \text{ Hz} \text{ to } 50 \text{ kHz} \\ <\!\!\pm\!5\% \text{ of setting} \\ <\!\!0.5\% \text{ THD} + \text{noise}, \\ (\geq\!\!6 \text{ kHz} \text{ dev}. \text{ for } f_c \geq\!\!1040 \text{ MHz}) \end{array}$		
Pulse Modulation On/off ratio: Rise/fall time, 10% to 90%: Repetition rate: Duty cycle:	Not applicable	Not applicable	Option 003 >70 dB (>95 dB, $f_z \ge 1030 \text{ MHz}$) <35 ns (<50 ns, $f_c \ge 1030 \text{ MHz}$) dc to 30 MHz, typical 0% to 100%		
Remote Programming Interface: IEEE-488 functions:	HP-IB (HP's implementation of IEEE-4 SH0, AH1, T0, L2, SR0, RL1, PP0, DC1, I				
General Save/recall/sequence registers: Operating temperature: Power requirements: Size: Weight:		from 48 to 440 Hz : 175 VA maximum; HP 8657B: 200 VA m V x 520 mm D (5.25 in x 16.75 in x 20.5 in mm D (5.25 in x 16.75 in x 22.6 in)			

Deviations reduced for low-rate modulation; not specified for $f_c - (f_{\mu k}) < 100$ kHz.

Key Literature

HP 8656/57 Series Economy Synthesized Signal Generators Technical Data, p/n 5091-1556E HP 8656/57 Series Economy Synthesized Signal Generators Brochure, p/n 5091-1555E

Ordering Information

Base Price		HP 8656B \$7,490		HP 8657A \$9,760		HP 8657B \$14,200				
Options										
001	High-Stability Timebase		+\$1,110			+\$1,080			+\$1,080	
002	RF Connectors on Rear Panel Only		+\$285			+\$280			+\$280	
003	Pulse Modulation		N/A			N/A			+\$925	
022	0.3 GMSK Modulation (Includes Option 909, N/A w/Option 002)		N/A			+\$4,080			+\$4,360	
H46	0.5 GMSK Modulation		N/A			+\$7,000			+\$7,000	
H60	Pulse Modulation, Frequencies to 1040 MHz		N/A			N/A			-\$1,800	
907	Front Handle Kit (5061-9689)		+\$59	T		+\$58	T		+\$58	70
908	Rack Flange Kit (5061-9677)		+\$34	ā		+\$35.	T		+\$35	12
909	Combined Front/Rack Flange Kit (5061-9683)		+\$85	ā		+\$84	ā		+\$84	2
910	Extra Operation/Calibration and Two Service Manuals		+\$375	ବ		+\$365			+\$365	datata
915	Add Service Manual	(08656-90205)	+\$160	a	(08657-90004)	+\$157	6	(08657-90007)	+\$157	12
W30	Three-year Repair Service		+\$155			+\$190			+\$310	
W32	Three-year Calibration Service		+\$810			+\$810			+\$1,485	
W34	Three-year Standard Compliant Cal. Service		+\$980			+\$980			+\$1,770	
W50	Five-year Repair Service		+\$310			+\$380			+\$620	

Tor off-the-shelf shipment, call 800-452-4844.